

# APPENDIX

**TABLE A** Income Distribution of Single Renters Living Alone (2021)

	EXTREMELY LOW-INCOME	VERY LOW-INCOME	LOW-INCOME	MIDDLE INCOME	ABOVE MEDIAN INCOME
<b>Men overall</b>	29.1%	16.4%	20.1%	9.8%	24.6%
<b>Women overall</b>	38.0%	19.1%	19.1%	8.2%	15.7%
<b>White, non-Hispanic men</b>	25.9%	16.1%	20.3%	10.3%	27.4%
<b>White, non-Hispanic women</b>	33.7%	20.1%	20.0%	8.6%	17.6%
<b>Black, non-Hispanic women</b>	44.1%	18.0%	19.0%	7.6%	11.2%
<b>Native women</b>	47.0%	18.1%	18.6%	5.8%	10.6%
<b>AANHPI women</b>	40.2%	11.0%	15.5%	8.5%	24.9%
<b>Latinas</b>	46.9%	18.1%	16.2%	6.9%	11.8%

Source: Data were limited to heads of households living alone. National Women's Law Center calculations based on 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) microdata, <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/>. Respondents self-identify their sex as either male or female and self-identify their race and whether they are of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.

**Income Distribution of Single Renters Raising at Least One Child Under the Age of 18 on Their Own (2021)**

	EXTREMELY LOW-INCOME	VERY LOW-INCOME	LOW-INCOME	MIDDLE INCOME	ABOVE MEDIAN INCOME
<b>Men overall</b>	23.1%	18.1%	24.5%	11.8%	22.6%
<b>Women overall</b>	44.6%	20.7%	19.8%	6.2%	8.7%
<b>White, non-Hispanic men</b>	20.3%	14.4%	25.2%	13.7%	26.5%
<b>White, non-Hispanic women</b>	39.5%	19.9%	21.9%	7.6%	11.2%
<b>Black, non-Hispanic women</b>	48.4%	21.6%	18.5%	5.2%	6.3%
<b>Native women</b>	52.9%	12.4%	14.3%	6.3%	14.1%
<b>AANHPI women</b>	35.6%	19.3%	25.5%	4.8%	14.8%
<b>Latinas</b>	46.0%	21.2%	18.8%	5.7%	8.2%

Source: Data were limited to heads of households raising at least one child under the age of 18 on their own. National Women's Law Center calculations based on 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) microdata, <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/>. Respondents self-identify their sex as either male or female and self-identify their race and whether they are of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.

# APPENDIX

**TABLE C** Share of Renters Who Were Severely Cost Burdened (2021)

	SINGLE ADULTS	SINGLE ADULTS RAISING AT LEAST ONE CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 18 ON THEIR OWN
<b>White, non-Hispanic men</b>	32.0%	27.2%
<b>White, non-Hispanic women</b>	39.3%	43.0%
<b>Black, non-Hispanic women</b>	43.1%	47.3%
<b>AANHPI women</b>	40.3%	48.3%
<b>Native women</b>	40.4%	47.3%
<b>Latinas</b>	45.6%	48.9%
<b>Women overall</b>	40.9%	46.3%

Source: Data were limited to heads of households living alone. National Women’s Law Center calculations based on 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) microdata, <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/>. Respondents self-identify their sex as either male or female and self-identify their race and whether they are of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.

**TABLE D** Share of Renters Who Were Behind on Their Rent Payments (2020–2023)

		WHITE, NON-HISPANIC MEN	WHITE, NON-HISPANIC WOMEN	BLACK, NON-HISPANIC WOMEN	LATINAS
<b>2020</b>	Aug. 19–31	10.2%	11.3%	24.2%	15.7%
	Sept. 30 – Oct. 12	10.7%	11.8%	24.7%	19.3%
	Oct. 28 – Nov. 9	13.4%	14.1%	30.4%	18.3%
<b>2021</b>	Jan. 6–18	11.6%	12.3%	32.2%	29.4%
	March 3–15	12.3%	11.1%	26.6%	21.5%
	May 12–24	9.1%	9.0%	23.1%	17.6%
	July 21 – Aug. 2	8.7%	10.7%	26.4%	20.0%
	Sept. 29 – Oct. 11	8.6%	14.0%	27.1%	20.6%
	Dec. 1–13	8.6%	10.5%	30.9%	19.6%
<b>2022</b>	March 2–14	9.5%	10.9%	23.8%	16.6%
	June 29 – July 11	9.6%	10.0%	28.1%	21.1%
	Nov 2–14	6.2%	9.9%	25.5%	18.3%
<b>2023</b>	April 26 – May 8	5.2%	10.1%	21.2%	17.3%

Source: National Women’s Law Center calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, “Measuring Household Experiences During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic, 2020–2023 Household Pulse Survey,” Census.gov, <https://www.census.gov/data/experimental-data-products/household-pulse-survey.html>.

# APPENDIX

**TABLE E**

Share of Men and Women Who Were Behind on Their Rent Payments by State  
(January 6, 2021 – September 4, 2023)

STATE	ALL MEN	ALL WOMEN
United States	13.9%	15.6%
Alabama	17.0%	21.8%
Alaska	12.3%	15.2%
Arizona	10.0%	11.4%
Arkansas	14.9%	17.3%
California	14.0%	13.2%
Colorado	9.1%	10.4%
Connecticut	16.9%	16.1%
Delaware	15.1%	17.1%
District of Columbia	12.5%	14.1%
Florida	15.2%	17.6%
Georgia	16.5%	19.7%
Hawaii	13.4%	12.7%
Idaho	7.6%	8.9%
Illinois	14.6%	18.1%
Indiana	13.3%	16.3%
Iowa	13.4%	13.4%
Kansas	9.3%	11.2%
Kentucky	13.9%	14.9%
Louisiana	17.3%	21.4%
Maine	11.5%	10.4%
Maryland	16.1%	19.3%
Massachusetts	12.5%	13.3%
Michigan	13.1%	15.8%
Minnesota	10.1%	13.0%
Mississippi	20.7%	23.0%

STATE	ALL MEN	ALL WOMEN
Missouri	12.0%	13.5%
Montana	6.8%	11.4%
Nebraska	9.7%	12.0%
Nevada	13.1%	13.1%
New Hampshire	12.0%	10.5%
New Jersey	17.6%	18.6%
New Mexico	15.0%	15.2%
New York	19.7%	21.3%
North Carolina	12.6%	15.5%
North Dakota	10.7%	10.4%
Ohio	12.0%	14.8%
Oklahoma	11.1%	16.3%
Oregon	9.7%	11.2%
Pennsylvania	14.5%	17.0%
Rhode Island	14.9%	15.4%
South Carolina	18.9%	19.3%
South Dakota	11.2%	13.6%
Tennessee	12.2%	15.2%
Texas	14.6%	15.5%
Utah	7.0%	9.3%
Vermont	9.8%	10.0%
Virginia	10.9%	12.8%
Washington	9.9%	11.6%
West Virginia	14.1%	18.0%
Wisconsin	9.5%	11.3%
Wyoming	11.7%	14.1%

Source: National Women’s Law Center calculations based on weeks 22–61 of the U.S. Census Bureau, “Measuring Household Experiences During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic, 2020–2023 Household Pulse Survey. “Weeks” is the term used by the Census Bureau to define separate data collections in all phases, but “weeks” may be shorter or longer than a seven-day period.

# APPENDIX

**TABLE F**

**Share Who Were Behind on Their Rent Payments by State and Selected Demographics (January 6, 2021 – September 4, 2023)**

State	White, non-Hispanic Men	White, non-Hispanic Women	Women of Color Overall*	Black, non-Hispanic Women	Latinas
<b>United States</b>	8.9%	10.5%	20.6%	25.5%	17.8%
<b>Alabama</b>	11.0%	16.4%	27.6%	27.8%	-
<b>Alaska</b>	9.7%	10.1%	20.7%	-	-
<b>Arizona</b>	5.6%	9.0%	13.8%	-	13.2%
<b>Arkansas</b>	13.0%	14.2%	23.1%	26.0%	-
<b>California</b>	8.1%	8.4%	15.6%	25.4%	14.5%
<b>Colorado</b>	6.1%	8.1%	14.9%	-	14.5%
<b>Connecticut</b>	9.9%	10.5%	21.7%	23.3%	22.3%
<b>Delaware</b>	-	11.0%	22.2%	24.4%	-
<b>District of Columbia</b>	2.4%	1.7%	22.0%	26.8%	-
<b>Florida</b>	8.7%	12.6%	21.5%	26.7%	17.2%
<b>Georgia</b>	11.6%	12.8%	24.0%	25.3%	19.2%
<b>Hawaii</b>	-	6.7%	14.7%	-	-
<b>Idaho</b>	6.6%	7.6%	14.2%	-	-
<b>Illinois</b>	7.4%	10.7%	24.9%	28.9%	21.5%
<b>Indiana</b>	10.9%	14.3%	20.5%	21.6%	-
<b>Iowa</b>	11.1%	11.4%	22.1%	-	-
<b>Kansas</b>	7.5%	9.7%	15.0%	-	-
<b>Kentucky</b>	11.9%	14.2%	17.4%	18.4%	-
<b>Louisiana</b>	11.5%	13.2%	28.3%	29.6%	-
<b>Maine</b>	9.7%	10.7%	-	-	-
<b>Maryland</b>	9.6%	11.8%	23.7%	24.3%	18.9%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	8.0%	9.0%	20.1%	25.0%	22.0%
<b>Michigan</b>	8.6%	10.3%	24.7%	26.0%	-
<b>Minnesota</b>	6.8%	9.2%	22.4%	28.2%	-
<b>Mississippi</b>	16.7%	15.9%	27.9%	28.7%	-

State	White, non-Hispanic Men	White, non-Hispanic Women	Women of Color Overall*	Black, non-Hispanic Women	Latinas
<b>Missouri</b>	9.5%	10.3%	21.3%	23.3%	-
<b>Montana</b>	6.2%	9.1%	22.9%	-	-
<b>Nebraska</b>	7.8%	9.3%	20.8%	-	-
<b>Nevada</b>	8.1%	8.8%	16.3%	21.5%	14.6%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	11.4%	9.6%	-	-	-
<b>New Jersey</b>	10.9%	11.6%	22.9%	25.1%	22.3%
<b>New Mexico</b>	8.4%	9.9%	18.1%	-	16.1%
<b>New York</b>	9.9%	10.5%	28.5%	33.1%	28.3%
<b>North Carolina</b>	7.8%	10.3%	21.6%	23.6%	-
<b>North Dakota</b>	8.3%	8.6%	-	-	-
<b>Ohio</b>	9.1%	11.5%	22.0%	23.2%	-
<b>Oklahoma</b>	9.2%	14.1%	19.9%	20.6%	-
<b>Oregon</b>	8.1%	9.7%	15.2%	-	15.2%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	9.4%	11.7%	27.3%	29.2%	24.4%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	11.8%	11.0%	23.4%	-	23.7%
<b>South Carolina</b>	15.2%	13.9%	25.5%	28.0%	-
<b>South Dakota</b>	8.3%	9.6%	26.8%	-	-
<b>Tennessee</b>	9.8%	11.6%	21.7%	23.3%	-
<b>Texas</b>	9.3%	10.1%	18.7%	20.7%	18.2%
<b>Utah</b>	5.3%	6.6%	17.2%	-	15.8%
<b>Vermont</b>	8.6%	9.4%	-	-	-
<b>Virginia</b>	6.9%	8.4%	17.4%	19.1%	13.8%
<b>Washington</b>	7.4%	8.7%	16.6%	25.6%	15.8%
<b>West Virginia</b>	13.4%	17.3%	23.9%	-	-
<b>Wisconsin</b>	7.4%	7.6%	22.8%	33.0%	-
<b>Wyoming</b>	10.9%	12.7%	-	-	-

\*Women of color includes all women except white, non-Hispanic women.

“-” indicate insufficient state data for reliable estimates.

“Weeks” is the term used by the Census Bureau to define separate data collections in all phases, but “weeks” may be shorter or longer than a seven-day period.

Source: National Women’s Law Center calculations based on weeks 22–61 of the U.S. Census Bureau, “Measuring Household Experiences During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic, 2020–2023 Household Pulse Survey.

# APPENDIX

**TABLE G**

Share of LGBT and Non-LGBT People Who Were Behind on Their Rent Payments by State (July 21, 2021 – September 4, 2023)

STATE	LGBT PEOPLE	NON-LGBT PEOPLE
<b>United States</b>	13.0%	14.2%
<b>Alabama</b>	-	17.9%
<b>Alaska</b>	-	12.3%
<b>Arizona</b>	8.5%	10.4%
<b>Arkansas</b>	-	16.6%
<b>California</b>	12.6%	13.0%
<b>Colorado</b>	9.1%	8.6%
<b>Connecticut</b>	13.8%	16.2%
<b>Delaware</b>	-	16.6%
<b>District of Columbia</b>	11.6%	13.9%
<b>Florida</b>	17.0%	15.6%
<b>Georgia</b>	14.9%	17.3%
<b>Hawaii</b>	-	12.3%
<b>Idaho</b>	-	8.1%
<b>Illinois</b>	11.2%	16.5%
<b>Indiana</b>	-	14.0%
<b>Iowa</b>	11.4%	12.7%
<b>Kansas</b>	-	9.7%
<b>Kentucky</b>	-	15.1%
<b>Louisiana</b>	-	18.8%
<b>Maine</b>	-	9.8%
<b>Maryland</b>	19.8%	17.0%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	10.5%	12.5%
<b>Michigan</b>	10.9%	14.7%
<b>Minnesota</b>	11.5%	11.7%
<b>Mississippi</b>	-	20.6%

STATE	LGBT PEOPLE	NON-LGBT PEOPLE
<b>Missouri</b>	17.6%	11.4%
<b>Montana</b>	-	8.9%
<b>Nebraska</b>	-	10.5%
<b>Nevada</b>	11.3%	11.9%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	-	9.7%
<b>New Jersey</b>	16.5%	17.7%
<b>New Mexico</b>	-	15.3%
<b>New York</b>	17.7%	20.2%
<b>North Carolina</b>	-	13.5%
<b>North Dakota</b>	-	10.1%
<b>Ohio</b>	11.5%	12.7%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	13.8%	13.3%
<b>Oregon</b>	10.0%	9.4%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	13.1%	15.5%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	-	14.8%
<b>South Carolina</b>	-	17.3%
<b>South Dakota</b>	-	10.9%
<b>Tennessee</b>	16.1%	13.4%
<b>Texas</b>	12.3%	14.2%
<b>Utah</b>	10.0%	7.3%
<b>Vermont</b>	-	9.6%
<b>Virginia</b>	10.7%	11.2%
<b>Washington</b>	9.0%	10.1%
<b>West Virginia</b>	-	14.8%
<b>Wisconsin</b>	12.7%	9.9%
<b>Wyoming</b>	-	12.7%

“-” indicate insufficient state data for reliable estimates.

“Weeks” is the term used by the Census Bureau to define separate data collections in all phases, but “weeks” may be shorter or longer than a seven-day period.

Source: National Women’s Law Center calculations based on weeks 34–61 of the U.S. Census Bureau, “Measuring Household Experiences During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic, 2020–2023 Household Pulse Survey.”

# APPENDIX

**TABLE H**

Share of Women With Disabilities and Nondisabled Men Who Were Behind on Their Rent Payments by State (April 14, 2021 – September 4, 2023)

STATE	WOMEN WITH DISABILITIES	MEN WITHOUT DISABILITIES
United States	20.5%	12.0%
Alabama	27.8%	13.3%
Alaska	21.7%	10.0%
Arizona	16.9%	7.7%
Arkansas	20.7%	15.0%
California	17.8%	12.7%
Colorado	16.7%	6.3%
Connecticut	25.9%	16.1%
Delaware	20.6%	13.2%
District of Columbia	16.7%	12.3%
Florida	22.3%	13.0%
Georgia	24.7%	13.5%
Hawaii	-	11.1%
Idaho	11.2%	4.8%
Illinois	24.2%	12.0%
Indiana	18.7%	11.3%
Iowa	17.9%	10.4%
Kansas	17.4%	6.5%
Kentucky	19.1%	12.3%
Louisiana	28.9%	13.3%
Maine	15.1%	10.1%
Maryland	24.0%	15.1%
Massachusetts	17.7%	11.0%
Michigan	18.9%	10.9%
Minnesota	15.9%	8.0%
Mississippi	28.8%	17.6%

STATE	WOMEN WITH DISABILITIES	MEN WITHOUT DISABILITIES
Missouri	19.0%	8.8%
Montana	20.8%	5.4%
Nebraska	16.9%	7.5%
Nevada	14.2%	10.7%
New Hampshire	16.0%	10.6%
New Jersey	22.9%	16.3%
New Mexico	20.3%	11.7%
New York	29.3%	17.5%
North Carolina	15.8%	10.8%
North Dakota	-	10.1%
Ohio	19.6%	9.9%
Oklahoma	22.3%	8.4%
Oregon	16.5%	8.2%
Pennsylvania	23.7%	12.2%
Rhode Island	21.4%	12.9%
South Carolina	25.4%	15.90%
South Dakota	16.5%	11.9%
Tennessee	18.9%	10.3%
Texas	20.8%	13.0%
Utah	15.2%	5.6%
Vermont	-	7.0%
Virginia	18.1%	9.0%
Washington	16.1%	7.9%
West Virginia	23.7%	10.9%
Wisconsin	14.5%	7.7%
Wyoming	17.1%	10.1%

“-” indicate insufficient state data for reliable estimates.

“Weeks” is the term used by the Census Bureau to define separate data collections in all phases, but “weeks” may be shorter or longer than a seven-day period.

Source: National Women’s Law Center calculations based on weeks 28–61 of the U.S. Census Bureau, “Measuring Household Experiences During the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic, 2020–2023 Household Pulse Survey.