

Status Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

	White (All)	Black (All)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (All)	Asian/Pacific Islander (All)	Hispanic (All)	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data	State Grade	State Rank
Women without Health Insurance (%)						12.9	18.2			16.5	11.5		17.7	14.5	F	23
People in Medically Underserved Areas (%)													11.8	25.0	F	48
First Trimester Prenatal Care (%)	89.3	79.7			78.1	89.9	79.7						83.7	87.8	S-	8
Women in County without Abortion Provider (%)													34.0	71.0	F	44

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening (%)

Pap Smears													86.6	84.2	F	41
Mammograms: Ages 40-49													76.1	74.3	S	37
Mammograms: Ages 50-64																
Colorectal Cancer Screening: Ages 50-64	40.6	41.4			50.5	40.4	41.5					48.1	48.1	45.9	U	39
Cholesterol Screening													74.7	73.7	U	36

Prevention (%)

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	27.9	36.8			25.4	27.9	36.5			23.2	32.3	38.9	26.9	28.2	U	32
Obese	20.0	42.9				20.0	43.1			18.5	29.1	19.6	21.3	21.7	F	28
Eating Five Fruits and Vegetables a Day													27.8	22.9	F	46
Smoking	25.6	23.2	42.3		28.5	25.5	23.2	39.4		29.8	25.0	11.3	20.8	23.8	F	42
Binge Drinking													8.2	8.6	U	30
Annual Dental Visits													71.7	67.6	S	41

Key Conditions (%)

Key Causes of Death (per 100,000)

Coronary Heart Disease Death Rate	165.5	222.3	81.0	58.7	144.2	165.6	222.6	80.5	57.7				154.8	169.8	F	43
Stroke Death Rate	60.9	70.3			58.8	60.8	70.2						58.5	61.9	F	33
Lung Cancer Death Rate	45.2	51.1				45.4	51.0						41.0	45.5	F	41
Breast Cancer Death Rate	26.3	35.7			27.2	26.2	35.8						26.5	27.0	U	34

Chronic Conditions

High Blood Pressure (%)	23.8	37.3			21.0	23.9	37.3			11.8	32.4	52.1	26.1	26.7	F	29
Diabetes (%)	5.2	8.9				5.1	8.9			1.6	8.4	12.3	6.4	6.2	F	23
AIDS Rate (per 100,000)													9.1	2.9	S-	23
Arthritis (%)						42.1	28.4			24.1	51.4	64.8	37.3	40.7	F	43
Osteoporosis (%) (National Only)													20.0			

Reproductive Health

Chlamydia (%)													5.6	6.0	U	31
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	5.8	15.3											7.7	7.4	S-	33
Unintended Pregnancies (%) (National Only)													49.2			

Mental Health

Days Mental Health was Not Good in Past 30 Days													3.8	3.8		24
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Violence Against Women

Violence Experienced over Lifetime (%) (National Only)													55.0			
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Living in a Healthy Community

Overall Health

Life Expectancy (years): Other than White	74.1	79.5	73.5										78.8	78.8	U	27
Days Activities were Limited in Past 30 Days													3.5	2.8		3
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	5.9	16.0			5.7	5.9	16.0						6.9	7.4	U	33

Economic Security and Education (%)

Poverty					16.3	7.9	23.8	11.6	28.9	13.3	6.0	9.3	12.0	10.3	F	18
Wage Gap													72.7	72.9	F	23
High School Completion					73.0	90.2	82.5	81.1	91.9				84.8	89.1	S-	14

Grading Key

S

Satisfactory

S-

Satisfactory Minus

U

Unsatisfactory

F

Fail

For status indicators with data for all states, see pages 117-160.

	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	Hispanic (All)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data
Demographic Data										
Population of Females: State, number	2,406,754	340,697	21,213	53,194	40,994	1,087,104	703,738	386,013		2,862,852
Population of Females: State, percent	84.1	11.9	0.7	1.9	1.4	38.0	24.6	13.5		51.5
Population of Females: National, number	99,802,682	18,728,044	1,470,805	6,380,042	18,752,473	55,563,964	34,287,363	19,620,395	145,134,045	
Population of Females: National, percent	68.8	12.9	1.0	4.4	12.9	38.3	23.6	13.5	51.1	

Policy Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

Access to Health Insurance & Services

Medicaid Eligibility by Income		
Pregnant Women		↔
Working Parents		↔
Aged and Disabled		↔
Methods to Expand Medicaid Enrollment		
Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women		↔
Mail-In Application		↔
Asset Test for Parents		↔
Public Insurance for Childless Adults		↔
Regulation of Insurance for Individual Coverage		
Linguistic Access		↑

Access to Specific Services

Pharmaceutical		
Medicaid Prescription Number Limits		↔
Medicaid Prescription Co-payment		↔
AIDS Drug Assistance Program		↔
Long-Term Care		
Ombuds Staffing Levels		↔
Medicaid Spousal Impoverishment		↔
Mental Health		
Mental Health Parity		↔
Eating Disorder Parity		↔
Depression Parity		↔
Diabetes-Related Services		↔
Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment		
Medicaid Coverage		↔
Breast Reconstruction Surgery		↔
Mastectomy Hospital Stays		↔
Family Planning		
Contraceptive Coverage		
Access to Emergency Contraception		
Medicaid Waiver		↔
Infertility Treatment Coverage		
Maternity Stays		↔
Abortion Access		
Clinic Access		↔
Abortion Procedures Ban		↔
Parental Consent/Notification		↔
Waiting Periods		↔
Public Funding		↔
Violence Against Women Assistance		
Domestic Violence		↔
Sexual Assault		

Family and Medical Support

Family & Medical Leave		
Temporary Disability Insurance		↔

Patients' Protections in Managed Care

Direct Access to OB-GYN		↔
Continuity of Care		
Clinical Trials		↑
External Review		↔

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening Coverage Mandates

Pap Smear		↔
Chlamydia Screening		↔
Mammogram		↔
Osteoporosis Screening		↔
Colorectal Cancer Screening		↔

Prevention

Exercise		
Nutrition		
Food Stamp Outreach		↔
Food Stamp Nutrition Education		↔
Smoking		
Medicaid Smoking Cessation Coverage		↔
Private Insurance Smoking Cessation Coverage		
Tobacco Sales Rate to Minors		↑
Restrictions on Second-Hand Smoke		
Excise Tax		
State Funding for Tobacco Prevention		↔
Arthritis Program		↔
Sexuality Education in Public Schools		
STD/HIV Education in Public Schools		

Living in a Healthy Community

Economic Security		
Child Support Pass-Through		↔
Child Support Collection		
State Supplement of SSI Grant		↔
Minimum Wage		↔
Anti-Discrimination		
Domestic Violence in Insurance		↔
Sexual Orientation in Employment		↔
Genetic		↔
Gun Control		
Waiting Period/Licensing		↔
Safe Storage and Locks		↔
Restrictions on Carrying Concealed Weapons		↓
Monitoring Environment-Related Diseases		↔

Grading Key

Meets Policy Limited Policy Weak Policy No/Harmful Policy ↑ Better ↓ Worse ↔ Same

For policy indicators with data for all states, see pages 161-221.

Demographic Data		State # (%)	National # (%)	State # (%)	National # (%)
Households Headed by Single Women	665,967 (30.6%)	33,156,527 (30.3%)	Women Residing in -Urban Areas	2,019,939 (70.3%)	113,984,742 (79.5%)
Lesbian-Headed Households	4,744 (0.22%)	293,365 (0.28%)	-Rural Areas	855,095 (29.7%)	29,383,601 (20.5%)
Median Earnings for Women	\$29,000	\$29,200	Women with Some College or Associate Degree	480,329 (25.6%)	25,128,157 (26.2%)
Women with Disabilities Affecting Workforce Participation	113,922 (5.2%)	6,129,065 (5.6%)	Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	497,146 (26.5%)	24,326,103 (25.4%)
Households Living in Linguistic Isolation	22,274 (1.0%)	4,361,638 (4.1%)			
Births Attended by a Midwife	1,697 (2.2%)	322,398 (8.0%)			

Status Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

	White (All)	Black (All)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (All)	Asian/Pacific Islander (All)	Hispanic (All)	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data	State Grade	State Rank
Women without Health Insurance (%)						15.5				19.2	15.0		17.7	17.5	F	33
People in Medically Underserved Areas (%)													11.8	16.3	F	39
First Trimester Prenatal Care (%)	86.1	70.3			79.4	86.4	68.8						83.7	83.7	U	30
Women in County without Abortion Provider (%)													34.0	43.0	U	24

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening (%)

Pap Smears													86.6	84.7	F	38
Mammograms: Ages 40-49													76.1	72.5	S	41
Mammograms: Ages 50-64														50.3	S	17
Colorectal Cancer Screening: Ages 50-64	42.7		36.7	41.2	45.0	42.6		39.2	41.2			50.8	48.1	50.3	S	17
Cholesterol Screening													74.7	71.7	F	45

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	24.4		42.7	43.5		24.4		43.0	52.5	20.2	25.7	39.5	26.9	19.5	S	6
Obese	13.5		30.8			13.4		32.7		13.3	17.5	14.1	21.3	17.0	S-	7
Eating Five Fruits and Vegetables a Day													27.8	27.5	F	27
Smoking	20.6		40.5		24.1	20.4		41.1		24.1	24.2	10.1	20.8	21.2	U	30
Binge Drinking													8.2	11.1	F	47
Annual Dental Visits													71.7	69.1	S	37

Key Conditions (%)

Key Causes of Death (per 100,000)

Coronary Heart Disease Death Rate	87.5		103.2			87.2		104.6					154.8	88.5	S-	4
Stroke Death Rate	60.4		67.3			60.4		68.1					58.5	60.6	F	31
Lung Cancer Death Rate	41.8		96.5			41.9		97.5					41.0	43.0	F	31
Breast Cancer Death Rate	24.2					24.1							26.5	23.9	S-	9

Chronic Conditions

High Blood Pressure (%)	23.1		36.1		29.4	23.1		35.9		10.1	31.6	52.5	26.1	27.2	F	32
Diabetes (%)	4.8		12.4			4.8		12.7		1.5	7.2	12.6	6.4	6.2	F	23
AIDS Rate (per 100,000)													9.1	0.8	S	4
Arthritis (%)					44.9	41.7				25.5	49.7	67.2	37.3	41.6	F	46
Osteoporosis (%) (National Only)													20.0			

Reproductive Health

Chlamydia (%)													5.6	6.0	U	31
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)													7.7	3.5	S-	5
Unintended Pregnancies (%) (National Only)													49.2			

Mental Health

Days Mental Health was Not Good in Past 30 Days													3.8	3.0		5
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Violence Against Women

Violence Experienced over Lifetime (%) (National Only)													55.0			
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Living in a Healthy Community

Overall Health

Life Expectancy (years): Other than White	79.9												78.8	79.5	U	22
Days Activities were Limited in Past 30 Days													3.5	3.1		10
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	5.9		11.7			5.9							6.9	6.6	S-	18

Economic Security and Education (%)

Poverty						13.2		33.6		18.3	9.5	14.1	12.0	14.6	F	42
Wage Gap													72.7	70.5	F	35
High School Completion						90.2		82.9					84.8	89.7	S-	10

Grading Key S Satisfactory S- Satisfactory Minus U Unsatisfactory F Fail

For status indicators with data for all states, see pages 117-160.

	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	Hispanic (All)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data
Demographic Data										
Population of Females: State, number	405,647	1,413	25,327	4,640	11,887	160,710	111,592	74,028		448,914
Population of Females: State, percent	90.4	0.3	5.6	1.0	2.6	35.8	24.9	16.5		49.9
Population of Females: National, number	99,802,682	18,728,044	1,470,805	6,380,042	18,752,473	55,563,964	34,287,363	19,620,395	145,134,045	
Population of Females: National, percent	68.8	12.9	1.0	4.4	12.9	38.3	23.6	13.5	51.1	

Policy Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

Access to Health Insurance & Services

Medicaid Eligibility by Income		
Pregnant Women		↔
Working Parents		↔
Aged and Disabled		↔
Methods to Expand Medicaid Enrollment		
Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women		↔
Mail-In Application		↔
Asset Test for Parents		↔
Public Insurance for Childless Adults		↔
Regulation of Insurance for Individual Coverage		
Linguistic Access		↑

Access to Specific Services

Pharmaceutical		
Medicaid Prescription Number Limits		↔
Medicaid Prescription Co-payment		↓
AIDS Drug Assistance Program		↔
Long-Term Care		
Ombuds Staffing Levels		↔
Medicaid Spousal Impoverishment		↑
Mental Health		
Mental Health Parity		↔
Eating Disorder Parity		↔
Depression Parity		↔
Diabetes-Related Services		↔
Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment		
Medicaid Coverage		↔
Breast Reconstruction Surgery		↔
Mastectomy Hospital Stays		↔
Family Planning		
Contraceptive Coverage		
Access to Emergency Contraception		
Medicaid Waiver		↔
Infertility Treatment Coverage		
Maternity Stays		↔
Abortion Access		
Clinic Access		↔
Abortion Procedures Ban		↔
Parental Consent/Notification		↔
Waiting Periods		↔
Public Funding		↔
Violence Against Women Assistance		
Domestic Violence		↔
Sexual Assault		

Family and Medical Support

Family & Medical Leave		
Temporary Disability Insurance		↔

Patients' Protections in Managed Care

Direct Access to OB-GYN		↔
Continuity of Care		
Clinical Trials		↔
External Review		↔

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening Coverage Mandates

Pap Smear		↔
Chlamydia Screening		↔
Mammogram		↔
Osteoporosis Screening		↔
Colorectal Cancer Screening		↔

Prevention

Exercise		
Nutrition		
Food Stamp Outreach		↑
Food Stamp Nutrition Education		↔
Smoking		
Medicaid Smoking Cessation Coverage		↑
Private Insurance Smoking Cessation Coverage		
Tobacco Sales Rate to Minors		↔
Restrictions on Second-Hand Smoke		
Excise Tax		
State Funding for Tobacco Prevention		↔
Arthritis Program		↔
Sexuality Education in Public Schools		
STD/HIV Education in Public Schools		

Living in a Healthy Community

Economic Security		
Child Support Pass-Through		↔
Child Support Collection		
State Supplement of SSI Grant		↔
Minimum Wage		↔
Anti-Discrimination		
Domestic Violence in Insurance		↔
Sexual Orientation in Employment		↔
Genetic		↔
Gun Control		
Waiting Period/Licensing		↔
Safe Storage and Locks		↔
Restrictions on Carrying Concealed Weapons		↔
Monitoring Environment-Related Diseases		↔

Grading Key

Meets Policy Limited Policy Weak Policy No/Harmful Policy ↑ Better ↓ Worse ↔ Same

For policy indicators with data for all states, see pages 161-221.

Demographic Data	State # (%)	National # (%)	State # (%)	National # (%)
Households Headed by Single Women	108,217 (31.2%)	33,156,527 (30.3%)	Women Residing in -Urban Areas	248,772 (55.0%)
Lesbian-Headed Households	664 (0.19%)	293,365 (0.28%)	-Rural Areas	203,943 (45.0%)
Median Earnings for Women	\$23,500	\$29,200	Women with Some College or Associate Degree	98,475 (32.1%)
Women with Disabilities Affecting Workforce Participation	23,833 (6.9%)	6,129,065 (5.6%)	Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	25,128,157 (26.2%)
Households Living in Linguistic Isolation	2,447 (0.7%)	4,361,638 (4.1%)		68,020 (22.2%)
Births Attended by a Midwife	1,294 (11.8%)	322,398 (8.0%)		24,326,103 (25.4%)

Status Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

	White (All)	Black (All)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (All)	Asian/Pacific Islander (All)	Hispanic (All)	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data	State Grade	State Rank
Women without Health Insurance (%)					23.9	9.4				11.6	11.5		17.7	11.6	U	8
People in Medically Underserved Areas (%)													11.8	5.5		5
First Trimester Prenatal Care (%)	84.5	70.6			69.2	87.0	70.4						83.7	83.4	U	31
Women in County without Abortion Provider (%)													34.0	46.0	F	27

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening (%)

Pap Smears													86.6	86.3	U	28
Mammograms: Ages 40-49													76.1	75.1	S	32
Mammograms: Ages 50-64																
Colorectal Cancer Screening: Ages 50-64	35.0	51.8			48.5	35.0						43.0	48.1	42.2	F	47
Cholesterol Screening													74.7	68.8	F	49

Prevention (%)

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	27.3	36.3	35.3		44.4	26.9	35.6	34.7		22.4	28.4	40.9	26.9	23.0	S-	14
Obese	18.5	44.8				18.6	41.8			15.5	23.9	20.6	21.3	20.4	U	22
Eating Five Fruits and Vegetables a Day													27.8	22.9	F	46
Smoking	21.1	21.4	44.8		22.1	21.1	21.7	44.7		27.1	18.4	7.9	20.8	19.3	U	11
Binge Drinking													8.2	9.8	U	39
Annual Dental Visits													71.7	76.4	S	12

Key Conditions (%)

Key Causes of Death (per 100,000)

Coronary Heart Disease Death Rate	103.9	141.7	259.8			103.6	143.1	273.3					154.8	105.2	S-	8
Stroke Death Rate	55.2	86.6				55.2	87.6						58.5	56.1	U	19
Lung Cancer Death Rate	36.3	39.9				36.3	40.2						41.0	36.6	F	11
Breast Cancer Death Rate	23.3	45.3				23.5	45.8						26.5	23.8	S-	8

Chronic Conditions

High Blood Pressure (%)	21.5	33.4			12.6	21.7	34.3			8.9	29.5	48.5	26.1	23.7	U	12
Diabetes (%)	4.1					4.1				1.1	6.5	10.2	6.4	5.5	U	11
AIDS Rate (per 100,000)													9.1	1.5	S-	9
Arthritis (%)					18.9	34.7	31.9			17.4	41.7	57.8	37.3	33.3		4
Osteoporosis (%) (National Only)													20.0			

Reproductive Health

Chlamydia (%)													5.6	4.8	S-	12
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	3.2												7.7	3.4	S-	4
Unintended Pregnancies (%) (National Only)													49.2			

Mental Health

Days Mental Health was Not Good in Past 30 Days													3.8	3.0		5
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Violence Against Women

Violence Experienced over Lifetime (%) (National Only)													55.0			
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Living in a Healthy Community

Overall Health

Life Expectancy (years): Other than White	74.5	80.4											78.8	80.2	U	7
Days Activities were Limited in Past 30 Days													3.5	4.0		38
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	6.3	13.0	17.3		7.6	6.1	13.2						6.9	6.9	S-	24

Economic Security and Education (%)

Poverty					22.7	8.3	36.5		9.2	12.1	5.3	12.0	12.0	10.0	U	15
Wage Gap													72.7	70.2	F	36
High School Completion					56.8	93.3	77.7		90.3				84.8	91.2	S	6

Grading Key

S

Satisfactory

S-

Satisfactory Minus

U

Unsatisfactory

F

Fail

For status indicators with data for all states, see pages 117-160.

Demographic Data	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	Hispanic (All)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data
Population of Females: State, number	755,572	34,791	10,934	15,746	45,329	328,327	196,877	121,807		862,371
Population of Females: State, percent	87.6	4.0	1.3	1.8	5.3	38.1	22.8	14.1		50.9
Population of Females: National, number	99,802,682	18,728,044	1,470,805	6,380,042	18,752,473	55,563,964	34,287,363	19,620,395	145,134,045	
Population of Females: National, percent	68.8	12.9	1.0	4.4	12.9	38.3	23.6	13.5	51.1	

Policy Indicators

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Access to Health Insurance & Services

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Pregnant Women		↔
Working Parents		↔
Aged and Disabled		↔
Methods to Expand Medicaid Enrollment		
Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women		↔
Mail-In Application		↔
Asset Test for Parents		↔
Public Insurance for Childless Adults		↔
Regulation of Insurance for Individual Coverage		
Linguistic Access		↑

Access to Specific Services

Pharmaceutical		
Medicaid Prescription Number Limits		↔
Medicaid Prescription Co-payment		↔
AIDS Drug Assistance Program		↔
Long-Term Care		
Ombuds Staffing Levels		↔
Medicaid Spousal Impoverishment		↔
Mental Health		
Mental Health Parity		↔
Eating Disorder Parity		↔
Depression Parity		↔
Diabetes-Related Services		↔
Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment		
Medicaid Coverage		↔
Breast Reconstruction Surgery		↔
Mastectomy Hospital Stays		↔
Family Planning		
Contraceptive Coverage		
Access to Emergency Contraception		
Medicaid Waiver		↔
Infertility Treatment Coverage		
Maternity Stays		↔
Abortion Access		
Clinic Access		↔
Abortion Procedures Ban		↔
Parental Consent/Notification		↔
Waiting Periods		↔
Public Funding		↔
Violence Against Women Assistance		
Domestic Violence		↔
Sexual Assault		

Family and Medical Support

Family & Medical Leave		
Temporary Disability Insurance		↔

Patients' Protections in Managed Care

Direct Access to OB-GYN		↔
Continuity of Care		
Clinical Trials		↔
External Review		↔

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening Coverage Mandates

Pap Smear		↔
Chlamydia Screening		↔
Mammogram		↔
Osteoporosis Screening		↔
Colorectal Cancer Screening		↔

Prevention

Exercise		
Nutrition		
Food Stamp Outreach		↔
Food Stamp Nutrition Education		↔
Smoking		
Medicaid Smoking Cessation Coverage		↔
Private Insurance Smoking Cessation Coverage		
Tobacco Sales Rate to Minors		↑
Restrictions on Second-Hand Smoke		
Excise Tax		
State Funding for Tobacco Prevention		↓
Arthritis Program		↑
Sexuality Education in Public Schools		
STD/HIV Education in Public Schools		

Living in a Healthy Community

Economic Security		
Child Support Pass-Through		↔
Child Support Collection		
State Supplement of SSI Grant		↔
Minimum Wage		↔
Anti-Discrimination		
Domestic Violence in Insurance		↔
Sexual Orientation in Employment		↔
Genetic		↑
Gun Control		
Waiting Period/Licensing		↔
Safe Storage and Locks		↔
Restrictions on Carrying Concealed Weapons		↔
Monitoring Environment-Related Diseases		↔

Grading Key

 Meets Policy
  Limited Policy
  Weak Policy
  No/Harmful Policy
  Better
  Worse
  Same

For policy indicators with data for all states, see pages 161-221.

Demographic Data		State # (%)	National # (%)	State # (%)	National # (%)
Households Headed by Single Women	178,369 (27.6%)	33,156,527 (30.3%)	Women Residing in -Urban Areas	609,918 (70.3%)	113,984,742 (79.5%)
Lesbian-Headed Households	1,220 (0.18%)	293,365 (0.28%)	-Rural Areas	257,994 (29.7%)	29,383,601 (20.5%)
Median Earnings for Women	\$25,000	\$29,200	Women with Some College or Associate Degree	170,432 (30.5%)	25,128,157 (26.2%)
Women with Disabilities Affecting Workforce Participation	27,398 (4.2%)	6,129,065 (5.6%)	Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	148,693 (26.6%)	24,326,103 (25.4%)
Households Living in Linguistic Isolation	12,210 (1.8%)	4,361,638 (4.1%)			
Births Attended by a Midwife	1,154 (4.6%)	322,398 (8.0%)			

Status Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

	White (All)	Black (All)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (All)	Asian/Pacific Islander (All)	Hispanic (All)	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data	State Grade	State Rank
Women without Health Insurance (%)					37.7	10.4	14.3		13.0	22.4	12.3		17.7	18.5	F	37
People in Medically Underserved Areas (%)													11.8	13.0		31
First Trimester Prenatal Care (%)	76.2	70.6			63.4	85.3	70.5						83.7	75.9	F	50
Women in County without Abortion Provider (%)													34.0	10.0	S-	8

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening (%)

Pap Smears													86.6	82.9	F	50
Mammograms: Ages 40-49													76.1	73.3	S	40
Mammograms: Ages 50-64																
Colorectal Cancer Screening: Ages 50-64	45.9				44.6	45.8						54.7	48.1	45.5	U	40
Cholesterol Screening													74.7	76.1	U	21

Prevention (%)

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	24.7	38.8		39.2	33.9	23.9	43.3		39.1	23.1	26.6	32.1	26.9	28.5	F	34
Obese	16.9					17.6				12.7	20.7	24.6	21.3	19.0	U	14
Eating Five Fruits and Vegetables a Day													27.8	27.8	F	25
Smoking	28.8	31.4	28.2	25.9	22.0	29.5	31.3	29.3	23.0	30.4	32.0	18.9	20.8	23.5	F	40
Binge Drinking													8.2	10.5	F	43
Annual Dental Visits													71.7	66.3	S	44

Key Conditions (%)

Key Causes of Death (per 100,000)

Coronary Heart Disease Death Rate	137.1	168.1	103.2	87.3	72.9	141.1	169.6	111.7	88.0				154.8	136.9	U	25
Stroke Death Rate	56.5	90.6		45.9	38.2	57.5	90.8		47.0				58.5	58.0	F	21
Lung Cancer Death Rate	56.5	54.9		24.4		60.3	56.0		25.0				41.0	54.4	F	51
Breast Cancer Death Rate	27.2	33.8			15.2	27.9	34.7						26.5	26.6	U	31

Chronic Conditions

High Blood Pressure (%)	24.4	46.9	31.9	37.1	21.1	24.5	46.8	34.1	37.8	14.5	32.8	55.4	26.1	25.8	F	25
Diabetes (%)	5.0					4.8				1.5	6.1	15.4	6.4	6.2	F	23
AIDS Rate (per 100,000)													9.1	5.0	S-	31
Arthritis (%)					25.5	39.5				26.4	46.4	60.8	37.3	38.6		34
Osteoporosis (%) (National Only)													20.0			

Reproductive Health

Chlamydia (%)													5.6	5.5	S-	23
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	5.9												7.7	6.4	S-	28
Unintended Pregnancies (%) (National Only)													49.2			

Days Mental Health was Not Good in Past 30 Days													3.8	4.2		41
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Violence Against Women

Violence Experienced over Lifetime (%) (National Only)													55.0			
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Living in a Healthy Community

Overall Health

Life Expectancy (years): Other than White	76.4	78.0											78.8	77.8	F	44
Days Activities were Limited in Past 30 Days													3.5	3.5		26
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	5.6	11.7	15.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	11.9						6.9	6.2	S-	12

Economic Security and Education (%)

Poverty					14.9	5.7	13.2	19.1	5.7	9.1	5.3	10.3	12.0	8.1	U	7
Wage Gap													72.7	76.1	F	12
High School Completion					56.7	93.0	88.5		84.5				84.8	85.4	U	34

Grading Key

S

Satisfactory

S-

Satisfactory Minus

U

Unsatisfactory

F

Fail

For status indicators with data for all states, see pages 117-160.

Demographic Data	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black (Non-Hispanic)	American Indian/Alaskan Native (Non-Hispanic)	Asian/Pacific Islander (Non-Hispanic)	Hispanic (All)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data
Population of Females: State, number	643,727	79,594	16,706	85,128	227,159	397,232	249,706	124,087		1,052,314
Population of Females: State, percent	61.2	7.6	1.6	8.1	21.6	37.7	23.7	11.8		49.4
Population of Females: National, number	99,802,682	18,728,044	1,470,805	6,380,042	18,752,473	55,563,964	34,287,363	19,620,395	145,134,045	
Population of Females: National, percent	68.8	12.9	1.0	4.4	12.9	38.3	23.6	13.5	51.1	

Policy Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

Access to Health Insurance & Services

Medicaid Eligibility by Income		
Pregnant Women		↔
Working Parents		↔
Aged and Disabled		↔
Methods to Expand Medicaid Enrollment		
Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women		↔
Mail-In Application		↔
Asset Test for Parents		↔
Public Insurance for Childless Adults		↔
Regulation of Insurance for Individual Coverage		
Linguistic Access		↔

Access to Specific Services

Pharmaceutical		
Medicaid Prescription Number Limits		↔
Medicaid Prescription Co-payment		↔
AIDS Drug Assistance Program		↔
Long-Term Care		
Ombuds Staffing Levels		↔
Medicaid Spousal Impoverishment		↔
Mental Health		
Mental Health Parity		↔
Eating Disorder Parity		↔
Depression Parity		↔
Diabetes-Related Services		↔
Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment		
Medicaid Coverage		↑
Breast Reconstruction Surgery		↔
Mastectomy Hospital Stays		↔
Family Planning		
Contraceptive Coverage		
Access to Emergency Contraception		
Medicaid Waiver		↔
Infertility Treatment Coverage		
Maternity Stays		↔
Abortion Access		
Clinic Access		↔
Abortion Procedures Ban		↔
Parental Consent/Notification		↔
Waiting Periods		↔
Public Funding		↔
Violence Against Women Assistance		
Domestic Violence		↔
Sexual Assault		

Family and Medical Support

Family & Medical Leave		
Temporary Disability Insurance		↔

Patients' Protections in Managed Care

Direct Access to OB-GYN		↔
Continuity of Care		
Clinical Trials		↑
External Review		↑

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening Coverage Mandates

Pap Smear		↔
Chlamydia Screening		↔
Mammogram		↔
Osteoporosis Screening		↔
Colorectal Cancer Screening		↑

Prevention

Exercise		
Nutrition		
Food Stamp Outreach		↔
Food Stamp Nutrition Education		↔
Smoking		
Medicaid Smoking Cessation Coverage		↔
Private Insurance Smoking Cessation Coverage		
Tobacco Sales Rate to Minors		↑
Restrictions on Second-Hand Smoke		
Excise Tax		
State Funding for Tobacco Prevention		↔
Arthritis Program		↑
Sexuality Education in Public Schools		
STD/HIV Education in Public Schools		

Living in a Healthy Community

Economic Security		
Child Support Pass-Through		↓
Child Support Collection		
State Supplement of SSI Grant		↔
Minimum Wage		↔
Anti-Discrimination		
Domestic Violence in Insurance		↔
Sexual Orientation in Employment		↔
Genetic		↔
Gun Control		
Waiting Period/Licensing		↔
Safe Storage and Locks		↔
Restrictions on Carrying Concealed Weapons		↔
Monitoring Environment-Related Diseases		↔

Grading Key

Meets Policy Limited Policy Weak Policy No/Harmful Policy ↑ Better ↓ Worse ↔ Same

For policy indicators with data for all states, see pages 161-221.

Demographic Data	State # (%)	National # (%)	State # (%)	National # (%)
Households Headed by Single Women	210,973 (27.4%)	33,156,527 (30.3%)	Women Residing in -Urban Areas	901,391 (92.0%)
Lesbian-Headed Households	2,234 (0.30%)	293,365 (0.28%)	-Rural Areas	78,815 (8.0%)
Median Earnings for Women	\$26,500	\$29,200	Women with Some College or Associate Degree	196,269 (29.0%)
Women with Disabilities Affecting Workforce Participation	30,161 (3.9%)	6,129,065 (5.6%)	Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	134,437 (19.8%)
Households Living in Linguistic Isolation	42,485 (5.6%)	4,361,638 (4.1%)		24,326,103 (25.4%)
Births Attended by a Midwife	1,649 (5.3%)	322,398 (8.0%)		

Status Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

	White (All)	Black (All)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native (All)	Asian/ Pacific Islander (All)	Hispanic (All)	White (Non- Hispanic)	Black (Non- Hispanic)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native (Non- Hispanic)	Asian/ Pacific Islander (Non- Hispanic)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data	State Grade	State Rank
Women without Health Insurance (%)						10.4				13.5	9.8		17.7	12.0	U	11
People in Medically Underserved Areas (%)													11.8	5.4		4
First Trimester Prenatal Care (%)	91.8	80.4			84.8	92.2	79.7						83.7	91.5	S	1
Women in County without Abortion Provider (%)													34.0	26.0	S-	15

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening (%)

Pap Smears													86.6	90.2	S	3
Mammograms: Ages 40-49													76.1	80.5	S	10
Colorectal Cancer Screening: Ages 50-64	44.9					45.1						51.6	48.1	47.8	S-	28
Cholesterol Screening													74.7	78.9	S-	13

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	26.3					26.4				21.0	28.1	40.4	26.9	21.5	S-	11
Obese	12.7					12.7				13.4	12.5	10.2	21.3	16.9	S-	6
Eating Five Fruits and Vegetables a Day													27.8	35.3	U	4
Smoking	23.4		43.8		30.2	23.4		43.8		29.1	19.9	11.6	20.8	22.5	F	37
Binge Drinking													8.2	8.4	S-	28
Annual Dental Visits													71.7	78.2	S	6

Key Conditions (%)

Key Causes of Death (per 100,000)

Coronary Heart Disease Death Rate	154.2					151.1							154.8	153.9	F	31
Stroke Death Rate	55.6					54.6							58.5	55.5	U	14
Lung Cancer Death Rate	44.4					44.0							41.0	44.0	F	37
Breast Cancer Death Rate	27.0					26.5							26.5	26.8	U	32

Chronic Conditions

High Blood Pressure (%)	21.9					22.0				10.3	26.7	49.5	26.1	21.8	U	5
Diabetes (%)	4.3					4.3				0.9	6.1	11.8	6.4	5.0	U	7
AIDS Rate (per 100,000)													9.1	2.5	S-	20
Arthritis (%)						34.0				17.9	44.8	60.3	37.3	33.4		6
Osteoporosis (%) (National Only)													20.0			

Chlamydia (%)													5.6	4.3	S-	7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)													7.7			
Unintended Pregnancies (%) (National Only)													49.2			

Mental Health

Days Mental Health was Not Good in Past 30 Days													3.8	3.1		8
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Violence Against Women

Violence Experienced over Lifetime (%) (National Only)													55.0			
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Living in a Healthy Community

Overall Health

Life Expectancy (years): Other than White	79.7												78.8			
Days Activities were Limited in Past 30 Days													3.5	3.3		18
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	5.1					4.5							6.9	5.2	S-	3

Economic Security and Education (%)

Poverty						7.1				7.3	8.1	4.3	10.7	12.0	7.4	U	1
Wage Gap														72.7	71.5	F	30
High School Completion						92.2				92.3				84.8	91.9	S	3

Grading Key

S

Satisfactory

S-

Satisfactory Minus

U

Unsatisfactory

F

Fail

For status indicators with data for all states, see pages 117-160.

Demographic Data	White (Non- Hispanic)	Black (Non- Hispanic)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native (Non- Hispanic)	Asian/ Pacific Islander (Non- Hispanic)	Hispanic (All)	18-44	45-64	65+	U.S. Data	State Overall Data
Population of Females: State, number	606,045	4,169	2,046	12,800	12,598	242,680	158,729	92,949		637,659
Population of Females: State, percent	95.0	0.7	0.3	2.0	2.0	38.1	24.9	14.6		50.5
Population of Females: National, number	99,802,682	18,728,044	1,470,805	6,380,042	18,752,473	55,563,964	34,287,363	19,620,395	145,134,045	
Population of Females: National, percent	68.8	12.9	1.0	4.4	12.9	38.3	23.6	13.5	51.1	

Policy Indicators

Women's Access to Health Care Services

Access to Health Insurance & Services

Medicaid Eligibility by Income		
Pregnant Women		↔
Working Parents		↔
Aged and Disabled		↔
Methods to Expand Medicaid Enrollment		
Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women		↔
Mail-In Application		↔
Asset Test for Parents		↔
Public Insurance for Childless Adults		↔
Regulation of Insurance for Individual Coverage		↔
Linguistic Access		↔

Access to Specific Services

Pharmaceutical		
Medicaid Prescription Number Limits		↔
Medicaid Prescription Co-payment		↔
AIDS Drug Assistance Program		↔
Long-Term Care		
Ombuds Staffing Levels		↔
Medicaid Spousal Impoverishment		↔
Mental Health		
Mental Health Parity		↔
Eating Disorder Parity		↑
Depression Parity		↔
Diabetes-Related Services		↔
Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment		
Medicaid Coverage		↔
Breast Reconstruction Surgery		↔
Mastectomy Hospital Stays		↔
Family Planning		
Contraceptive Coverage		↔
Access to Emergency Contraception		↔
Medicaid Waiver		↔
Infertility Treatment Coverage		↔
Maternity Stays		↔
Abortion Access		
Clinic Access		↔
Abortion Procedures Ban		↔
Parental Consent/Notification		↓
Waiting Periods		↔
Public Funding		↔
Violence Against Women Assistance		
Domestic Violence		↔
Sexual Assault		

Family and Medical Support

Family & Medical Leave		
Temporary Disability Insurance		↔

	Strength of Policy 2004	Change from 2001
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Patients' Protections in Managed Care

Direct Access to OB-GYN		↔
Continuity of Care		↔
Clinical Trials		↔
External Review		↔

Addressing Wellness and Prevention

Screening Coverage Mandates

Pap Smear		↔
Chlamydia Screening		↔
Mammogram		↔
Osteoporosis Screening		↔
Colorectal Cancer Screening		↔

Prevention

Exercise		
Nutrition		
Food Stamp Outreach		↔
Food Stamp Nutrition Education		↔
Smoking		
Medicaid Smoking Cessation Coverage		↔
Private Insurance Smoking Cessation Coverage		
Tobacco Sales Rate to Minors		↔
Restrictions on Second-Hand Smoke		
Excise Tax		
State Funding for Tobacco Prevention		↓
Arthritis Program		↔
Sexuality Education in Public Schools		
STD/HIV Education in Public Schools		

Living in a Healthy Community

Economic Security		
Child Support Pass-Through		↔
Child Support Collection		
State Supplement of SSI Grant		↔
Minimum Wage		↔
Anti-Discrimination		
Domestic Violence in Insurance		↔
Sexual Orientation in Employment		↔
Genetic		↔
Gun Control		
Waiting Period/Licensing		↔
Safe Storage and Locks		↔
Restrictions on Carrying Concealed Weapons		↔
Monitoring Environment-Related Diseases		↔

Grading Key

Meets Policy Limited Policy Weak Policy No/Harmful Policy ↑ Better ↓ Worse ↔ Same

For policy indicators with data for all states, see pages 161-221.

Demographic Data	State # (%)	National # (%)	State # (%)	National # (%)
Households Headed by Single Women	136,471 (27.6%)	33,156,527 (30.3%)	Women Residing in -Urban Areas	375,576 (59.8%)
Lesbian-Headed Households	1,547 (0.33%)	293,365 (0.28%)	-Rural Areas	252,523 (40.2%)
Median Earnings for Women	\$30,000	\$29,200	Women with Some College or Associate Degree	121,588 (27.4%)
Women with Disabilities Affecting Workforce Participation	23,037 (4.7%)	6,129,065 (5.6%)	Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	25,128,157 (26.2%)
Households Living in Linguistic Isolation	6,838 (1.4%)	4,361,638 (4.1%)		128,172 (28.9%)
Births Attended by a Midwife	2,617 (17.9%)	322,398 (8.0%)		24,326,103 (25.4%)